State/Industry Ambient Monitoring Network

Air Quality Report

 3^{rd} Quarter 2004

Prepared By:

Air Quality Monitoring Branch Division of Air Quality North Dakota Department of Health

December 2004

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Description</u>	<u>Page</u>
DISCUSSION OF MONITORING RESULTS	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂)	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂) 5-Minute Average	
Ozone (O_3)	
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂)	
Ammonia (NH ₃)	
Inhalable Continuous PM _{2.5} Particulates	
Inhalable PM _{2.5} Particulates	
Inhalable Continuous PM ₁₀ Particulates	
Inhalable PM ₁₀ Particulates	
	_
AMBIENT AIR QUALITY DATA SUMMARIES	
Sulfur Dioxide	
Sulfur Dioxide 5-Minute Averages	
Ozone	
Nitrogen Dioxide	
Ammonia	
Inhalable Continuous PM _{2.5} Particulates	
Inhalable PM _{2.5} Particulates	
Inhalable Continuous PM ₁₀ Particulates	
Inhalable PM ₁₀ Particulates	13
EVCEED ANCE LICTINGS	15
EXCEEDANCE LISTINGS	
By Site Date Hour	
By Date Hour Site	16

SECTION ONE

DISCUSSION OF

MONITORING RESULTS

Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂)

There were no exceedances of the federal standards during the quarter. There was no exceedance of the State 1-hour standard. The maximum 1-hour concentration was 94 ppb on September 9 at DGC #16; the maximum 3-hour concentration was 64 ppb on August 9 at Mandan - SPM; and, the maximum 24-hour concentration was 29 ppb on August 9 at Mandan - SPM. The highest arithmetic mean is 4.3 ppb at Mandan - SPM. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂) 5-Minute Average

The maximum 5-minute concentration was 173 ppb on September 10 at Hannover. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Ozone (O_3)

There was no exceedance of the ozone standard during the quarter. The highest observed 1-hour concentration was 71 ppb on September 12 at Fargo-NW. The highest 4th highest 8-hour concentration was 58 ppb on August 7 at TRNP-NU. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂)

The highest observed 1-hour concentration was 37 ppb on September 26 at Fargo-NW. The maximum arithmetic mean concentration was 4.4 ppb on at Fargo NW. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated.

Ammonia (NH₃)

The highest 1-hour concentration was 115.5 ppb on September 26 at Beulah North . The site achieved at 80% data recovery for the period.

The data is used as part of the ambient data input used by the newer dispersion models.

Inhalable Continuous PM_{2.5} Particulates

There was no exceedance of the 24-hour standard during the quarter. The highest 1-hour concentration was $66.6 \,\mu\text{g/m}^3$ on July 4 at Fargo NW. The highest 24-hour concentration was $23.5 \,\mu\text{g/m}^3$ on August 16 at TRNP - SU (Painted Canyon). The highest arithmetic mean concentration was $6.8 \,\mu\text{g/m}^3$ at Beulah - North. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period operated..

Dunn Center began operation on September 8.

Inhalable PM_{2.5} Particulates

There was no exceedance of the 24-hour standard during the quarter. The highest 24-hour average concentration was 15.9 μ g/m³ on July 17 at Fargo NW. The highest arithmetic mean was 6.7 μ g/m³ at Fargo NW. All sites achieved at least an 80% data recovery for the period.

Inhalable Continuous PM₁₀ Particulates

There was no exceedance of the 24-hour standard during the quarter. The highest 1-hour concentration was $133.0 \,\mu\text{g/m}^3$ on August 20 at Fargo NW. The maximum 24-hour concentration was $49.8 \,\mu\text{g/m}^3$ on August 17 at Fargo NW. The highest arithmetic mean was $19.8 \,\mu\text{g/m}^3$ at Fargo NW. The site achieved at 80% data recovery for the period.

Dunn Center began operation on September 8.

Inhalable PM₁₀ Particulates

There was no exceedance of the 24-hour standard during the quarter. The maximum 24-hour average concentration was 43 $\mu g/m^3$ on July 26 at Bismarck Residential. The highest arithmetic mean was 18 $\mu g/m^3$ at Bismarck Residential. At least an 80% data recovery for the period was achieved.

SECTION TWO

AMBIENT AIR QUALITY DATA

SUMMARIES

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxide (ppb)

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxio	de (ppb))			М	A X	I M A						
LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1ST	HOUR 2ND		HOUR 2ND	1ST	HOUR 2ND MM/DD	ARITH MEAN	1HR #>273	24HR #>99	% >MDV
Amerada Hess - Tioga #1	2004	JUL-SEP	2188	28 09/25:04	27 09/25:07	16 09/25:08	12 09/25:05	7 09/25	2 09/14	1.3			13.0
Amerada Hess - Tioga #3	2004	JUL-SEP	2182	39 07/22:08	38 07/21:16	26 08/08:23	25 08/18:14	12 08/18	11 08/09	2.5			19.5
Bear Paw - MGP #3	2004	JUL-SEP	2163	5 07/01:04	5 07/13:08	4 07/01:05	3 08/22:20	2 07/01	2 08/03	1.1			4.3
Bear Paw - MGP #5	2004	JUL-SEP	2187	60 08/20:11	27 08/20:12	27 08/20:11	19 08/20:14	7 08/20	3 07/16	1.1			5.2
Beulah - North	2004	JUL-SEP	2186	60 07/25:07	31 07/25:08	33 07/25:08	20 08/02:17	5 08/03	5 07/25	2.1			25.9
DGC #12	2004	JUL-SEP	2197	64 07/25:08	39 07/25:06	47 07/25:08	20 09/09:14	7 07/25	6 08/03	2.1			24.3
DGC #14	2004	JUL-SEP	2198	38 08/04:11	35 07/11:08	22 08/03:08	21 08/20:14	11 08/04	6 08/20	2.0			18.8
DGC #16	2004	JUL-SEP	2196	94 09/09:09	61 09/09:14	35 09/08:14	34 09/09:11	16 09/08	13 09/09	2.4			23.3
DGC #17	2004	JUL-SEP	2192	60 09/09:10	47 08/07:11	36 09/09:11	30 09/09:14	13 09/09	10 08/04	2.0			18.2
Dunn Center	2004	JUL-SEP	2190	14 07/01:08	14 07/11:07	11 07/01:11	11 07/11:08	4 07/01	3 08/03	1.2			7.6
Fargo NW	2004	JUL-SEP	2195	3 07/02:03	3 07/02:05	3 07/02:05	2 09/18:11	1 07/02	1 09/16	1.0			1.4
Hannover	2004	JUL-SEP	2190	87 09/10:07	85 07/04:08	55 07/04:08	48 08/12:11	11 09/27	10 08/12	2.9			29.2
Lostwood NWR	2004	JUL-SEP	2188	22 09/12:12	20 09/12:16	16 09/12:14	14 09/12:17	5 09/12	4 09/10	1.3			8.8
Mandan - SPM	2004	JUL-SEP	2193	85 08/09:07	84 08/18:05	64 08/09:08	59 08/18:05	29 08/09	24 08/18	4.3			28.4

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxide (ppb)

LOCATION	EAR.	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1 - 1ST MM/DD:HH	M HOUR 2ND MM/DD:HH	3 - 1ST	I M A - HOUR 2ND MM/DD:HH	24 - 1ST MM/DD	- HOUR 2ND MM/DD	ARITH MEAN	1HR #>273	24HR #>99	% >MDV
Mandan NW - SPM 2	2004	JUL-SEP	1805	85 09/18:07	77 07/31:10	48 08/06:02	46 07/31:11	13 08/05	12 08/20	3.7			38.2
TRNP - NU 2	2004	JUL-SEP	2194	7 07/01:10	7 08/03:01	6 08/03:02	6 07/01:11	3 08/16	3 08/03	1.2			11.4
TRNP - SU (Painted Canyon)2	2004	JUL-SEP	2047	16 07/23:06	12 07/06:23	6 07/23:08	5 07/06:23	2 07/23	2 08/02	1.1			5.9

The maximum 1-hour concentration is 94 ppb at DGC #16 on 09/09:09 The maximum 3-hour concentration is 64 ppb at Mandan - SPM on 08/09:08 the maximum 24-hour concentration is 29 ppb at Mandan - on 08/09 The highest arithmetic mean is 4.3 ppb at Mandan - SPM

* The air quality standards are:

STATE Standards -

- 1) 273 ppb maximum 1-hour average concentration.
- 2) 99 ppb maximum 24-hour average concentration.
 3) 23 ppb maximum annual arithmetic mean concentration.

FEDERAL Standards -

- 1) 500 ppb maximum 3-hour concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
 2) 140 ppb maximum 24-hour concentration not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- 3) 30 ppb annual arithmetic mean.

POLLUTANT : Sulfur Dioxide 5-Minute Averages (ppb)

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1ST	5 - DATE MM/DD:HH	- M I N 2ND	UTE M DATE MM/DD:HH	A X I 3RD	DATE MM/DD:HH	# HOURS >600	% >MDV
Amerada Hess - Tioga #1	2004	JUL-SEP	2188	57	09/14:08	57	09/25:07	46	09/25:04	0	21.8
Amerada Hess - Tioga #3	2004	JUL-SEP	2182	129	07/20:17	122	07/18:13	93	07/21:17	0	30.7
Bear Paw - MGP #3	2004	JUL-SEP	2163	24	07/15:14	11	07/13:08	10	08/22:18	0	10.0
Bear Paw - MGP #5	2004	JUL-SEP	2187	148	08/20:11	74	08/20:13	62	08/20:12	0	13.4
Beulah - North	2004	JUL-SEP	2186	107	08/15:10	93	07/25:07	68	07/25:08	0	36.0
Dunn Center	2004	JUL-SEP	2190	24	07/01:10	24	07/01:11	23	07/11:07	0	13.9
Fargo NW	2004	JUL-SEP	2052	6	07/01:07	6	07/02:02	6	07/22:07	0	4.4
Hannover	2004	JUL-SEP	2190	173	09/10:07	140	07/04:08	116	07/19:07	0	38.7
Lostwood NWR	2004	JUL-SEP	2188	41	09/12:12	29	07/22:08	29	07/28:01	0	14.3
Mandan - SPM	2004	JUL-SEP	2193	151	08/18:05	148	09/06:17	139	09/20:19	0	39.1
Mandan NW - SPM	2004	JUL-SEP	1806	167	07/31:10	133	07/31:09	126	08/15:12	0	49.2
TRNP - NU	2004	JUL-SEP	2194	9	07/01:10	9	07/01:12	9	08/03:01	0	16.5
TRNP - SU (Painted Canyon)	2004	JUL-SEP	2047	47	07/23:06	25	07/19:07	18	07/14:09	0	14.7

The highest 5-minute concentration is 173 ppb at Hannover on 09/10:07

^{*} No Standard is currently in effect

POLLUTANT : Ozone (ppb)

FOLIDIANI · OZONE (PPD)				1 -	M A HOUR		O	- HOUR			
LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD	4TH MM/DD	1HR #>120	8HR #>80
Beulah - North	2004	JUL-SEP	2186	57 08/06	57 08/01	54 07/26	53 07/25	49 07/02	33 07/01		
Dunn Center	2004	JUL-SEP	2194	57 08/01	56 08/06	53 08/06	51 07/26	49 07/11	47 07/02		
Fargo NW	2004	JUL-SEP	2197	71 09/12	65 09/19	66 09/12	62 09/13	61 09/20	54 09/03		
Hannover	2004	JUL-SEP	2192	51 09/18	49 08/06	47 09/18	45 08/06	43 07/02	43 07/24		
Lostwood NWR	2004	JUL-SEP	2189	60 07/18	54 07/26	48 07/25	48 07/26	48 07/18	46 09/18		
TRNP - NU	2004	JUL-SEP	2196	70 08/01	64 08/07	61 08/06	60 07/26	58 07/31	58 08/07		
TRNP - SU (Painted Canyo	n)2004	JUL-SEP	2049	58 07/26	56 07/02	56 07/26	55 07/02	54 08/06	31 07/01		

The highest 1-hour concentration is 71 ppb at Fargo NW on 09/12 The 4th highest 8-hour concentration is 58 ppb at TRNP - NU on 08/07

FEDERAL - Fourth highest daily maximum 8-hour averages for a 3-year period not to exceed 80 ppb.

^{*} The air quality standards for ozone are: STATE - 120 ppb not to be exceeded more than once per year.

POLLUTANT : Nitrogen Dioxide (ppb)

FORMULANI - NICLOGEN DIOXIGE (PPD)				M A X 1 -	I M A HOUR		٥.
LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	ARITH MEAN	% >MDV
Beulah - North	2004	JUL-SEP	2179	23 07/25:07	23 09/04:09	3.1	99.5
DGC #12	2004	JUL-SEP	2179	24 07/25:08	20 08/21:04	2.5	89.4
DGC #17	2004	JUL-SEP	2181	28 07/22:20	27 08/07:11	2.3	90.6
Dunn Center	2004	JUL-SEP	2183	21 08/04:01	14 07/11:07	2.1	89.7
Fargo NW	2004	JUL-SEP	2189	37 09/26:19	34 09/09:18	4.4	95.6
Hannover	2004	JUL-SEP	2185	26 07/11:09	21 08/02:00	2.2	93.8
Lostwood NWR	2004	JUL-SEP	2180	13 09/12:16	11 09/10:18	1.4	92.4
TRNP - NU	2004	JUL-SEP	2187	8 08/04:20	7 08/03:01	1.2	96.1

The maximum arithmetic mean concentration is $4.4~\mathrm{ppb}$ at Fargo NW

FEDERAL - 53 ppb annual arithmetic mean.

^{*} The air quality standards are: STATE - 53 ppb maximum annual arithmetic mean.

POLLUTANT : Ammonia (ppb)

N		X	Ι	M	A	
		1 -	JOH	JR		
D	3	RD		4TH		5TH
	/					

LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	3RD MM/DD:HH	4TH MM/DD:HH	5TH MM/DD:HH	6TH MM/DD:HH
Beulah - North	2004	JUL-SEP	2127	115.5 09/26:10	53.4 09/14:10	44.0 09/29:14	42.8 09/26:11	39.0 09/05:21	34.6 09/06:00

^{*} No standard is currently in effect.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT: Inhalable Continuous PM_{2.5} Particulates (µg/m³)

		2.3		1 -	110010	X I	M A		OUR		0.4***	
LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD	4TH MM/DD	ARITH MEAN	24HR #>65	AM>15
Beulah - North	2004	JUL-SEP	2194	34.6 09/14:09	33.9 09/14:08	18.8 08/17	18.1 08/16	13.7 07/24	12.7 09/14			
Dunn Center	2004	SEP-SEP	535	31.2 09/20:06	15.6 09/20:07	7.1 09/18	4.9 09/19	4.4 09/09	3.9 09/14			
Fargo NW	2004	JUL-SEP	2199	66.6 07/04:21	32.0 09/02:00	15.6 08/17	12.8 09/03	12.6 09/13	12.2 07/17			
Hannover	2004	JUL-SEP	2196	32.6 08/07:16	32.1 09/02:09	17.7 08/17	15.7 08/16	13.8 07/24	12.6 09/18			
Lostwood NWR	2004	JUL-SEP	2196	26.3 08/15:23	25.4 08/17:21	18.4 08/16	15.7 08/17	10.8 07/17	10.7 07/23			
TRNP - NU	2004	JUL-SEP	2197	41.2 09/02:05	28.1 08/16:06	19.8 08/16	14.0 08/17	10.3 08/15	9.6 09/19			
TRNP - SU (Painted Canyo	n)2004	JUL-SEP	1924	36.2 08/16:03	32.0 07/17:20	23.5 08/16	18.9 08/17	13.3 07/23	11.8 08/15			

The highest 24-hour concentration is $23.5~\mu g/m3$ at TRNP - SU (Painted Canyon on 08/16The highest arithmetic mean concentration is $6.8 \ \mu g/m3$ at Beulah - North

^{*} The ambient air quality standards are: FEDERAL Standards - 1) 24-hour: 3-year average of 98th percentiles not to exceed 65 $\mu g/m^3$. 2) Annual: 3-year average not to exceed 15 $\mu g/m^3$.

POLLUTANT : Inhalable PM_{2.5} Particulates (µg/m³)

	M A X I M A 24 - HOUR										
LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	MIN	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD	ARITH MEAN	#> 65	AM>15	% >MDV
Beulah - North	2004	JUL-SEP	16	2.6	9.7 09/30	9.1 09/18	8.6 07/20	6.4			100.0
Bismarck Residential	2004	JUL-SEP	30	2.2	14.0 08/16	12.3 07/17	11.1 07/23	6.5			100.0
Fargo NW	2004	JUL-SEP	31	1.5	15.9 07/17	15.2 09/03		6.7			96.8
TRNP - NU	2004	JUL-SEP	16	2.0	8.1 08/01	7.9 08/07	7.7 08/19	5.3			100.0
TRNP - SU (Painted Canyon)	2004	JUL-SEP	16	2.3	8.9 08/19	8.3 08/01	7.5 09/18	5.3			100.0

The highest 24-hour concentration is 15.9 $\mu g/m3$ at Fargo NW on 07/17 The highest arithmetic mean concentration is 6.7 $\mu g/m^3$ at Fargo NW

^{*} The ambient air quality standards are: FEDERAL Standards - 1) 24-hour: 3-year average of 98th percentiles not to exceed 65 $\mu g/m^3$. 2) Annual: 3-year average not to exceed 15 $\mu g/m^3$.

POLLUTANT: Inhalable Continuous PM₁₀ Particulates (µg/m³)

		10		1 -	M A - HOUR	X I	M A	24 – HC	UR		
LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	1ST MM/DD:HH	2ND MM/DD:HH	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD	4TH ARI MM/DD ME		AM>50
Dunn Center	2004	SEP-SEP	535	44.0 09/26:15	37.0 09/26:17	21.8 09/18	19.5 09/19	17.7 09/09	16.9 09/26 12	. 0	
Fargo NW	2004	JUL-SEP	2057	133.0 08/20:19	131.0 08/20:20	49.8 08/17	45.1 09/02	38.9 07/27	37.8 09/03	. 8	
Lostwood NWR	2004	JUL-SEP	2196	70.0 09/02:05	69.0 09/28:11	28.0 09/18	27.2 08/17	26.6 08/16	25.8 09/28	. 8	
TRNP - NU	2004	JUL-SEP	2200	98.0 09/02:05	63.0 09/10:00	28.6 08/16	24.2 08/17	22.7 09/19	20.4 11 08/15	. 3	

The highest 24-hour concentration is $49.8~\mu g/m^3$ at Fargo NW on 08/17 The highest Annual Mean concentration is $19.8~\mu g/m^3$ at Fargo NW

- * The STATE and FEDERAL air quality standards are: 1) 150 $\mu g/m^3$ maximum averaged over a 24-hour period with no more than one expected exceedance per year. 2) 50 $\mu g/m^3$ expected annual arithmetic mean.
- *** Less than 80% of the possible samples (data) were collected.

COMPARISON OF AIR QUALITY DATA WITH THE NORTH DAKOTA AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS *

POLLUTANT : Inhalable PM_{10} Particulates ($\mu g/m^3$)

	M A X I M A 24 - HOUR										
LOCATION	YEAR	SAMPLING PERIOD	NUM OBS	MIN	1ST MM/DD	2ND MM/DD	3RD MM/DD	ARITH MEAN	#>150	AM>50	% >MDV
Bismarck Residential	2004	JUL-SEP	16	0.0	43.0 07/26	30.0 07/20	28.0 08/19	18.0			87.5

The maximum 24-hour concentration is $43.0~\mu g/m^3$ at Bismarck Residential on 07/26The highest arithmetic mean concentration is $18.0~\mu\text{g/m}^3$ at Bismarck Residential

- * The STATE and FEDERAL air quality standards are:
 - 1) 150 µg/m³ maximum averaged over a 24-hour period with no more than one expected exceedance per year.
 - 2) 50 g/m³ expected annual arithmetic mean.

SECTION THREE

EXCEEDANCE LISTINGS

By Site Date Hour

All Units Are in Parts Per Billion Except Wind Direction (Degrees), Wind Speed (MPH), CO (PPM), and $PM_{2.5}$ and PM_{10} ($\mu g/m^3$)

The * Identifies the Exceedances

NONE

By Date Hour Site

All Units Are in Parts Per Billion Except Wind Direction (Degrees), Wind Speed (MPH), CO (PPM), and $PM_{2.5}$ and PM_{10} ($\mu g/m^3$)

The * Identifies the Exceedances

NONE